

## State of the State: Housing Perspectives from the field

This report is prepared by Sagamore Institute

For additional information, please contact Dr. JoAnna M. Brown, Senior Research Fellow, Super Cities - Sagamore Institute at <a href="joannab@sagamoreinstitute.org">joannab@sagamoreinstitute.org</a>.

2902 N. Meridian Street The Levey Mansion Indianapolis, IN 46206 Report available at www.sagamoreinstitute.org/supercities

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### What is the state of Indiana post-Great Recession?

### Research Methodology







**HOMEOWNERSHIP** 



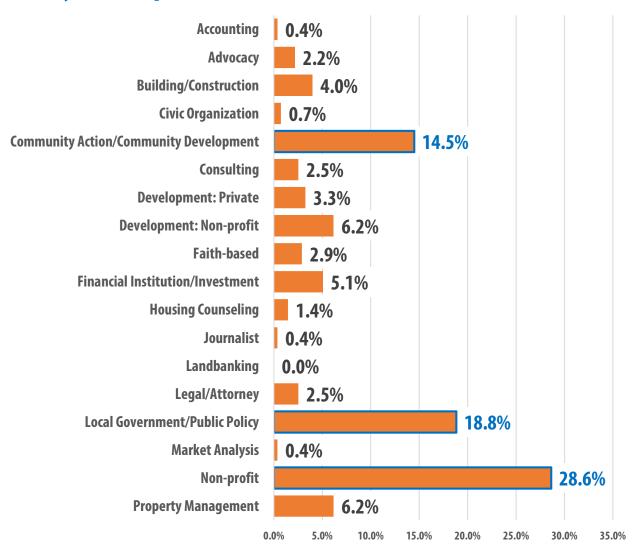
**RENTAL HOUSING** 



HOUSING STABILITY AND SUPPORTS

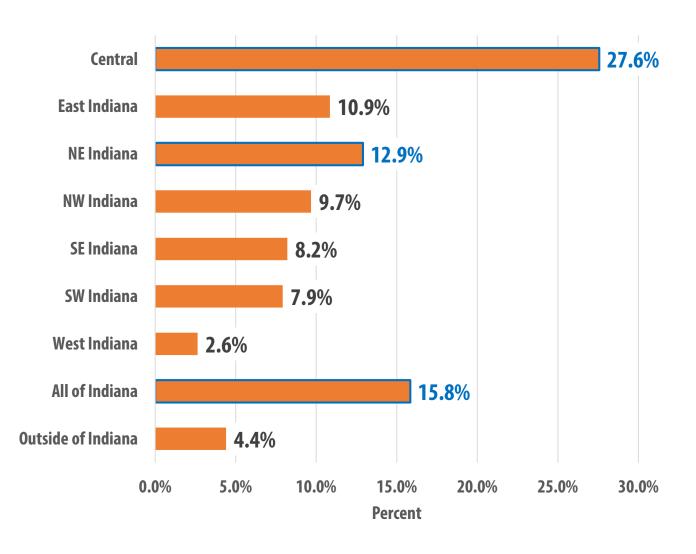
# Research Methodology

### **Study Participants**



# Research Methodology

### **Study Participants**





Views from housing professionals and advocates working in the field.

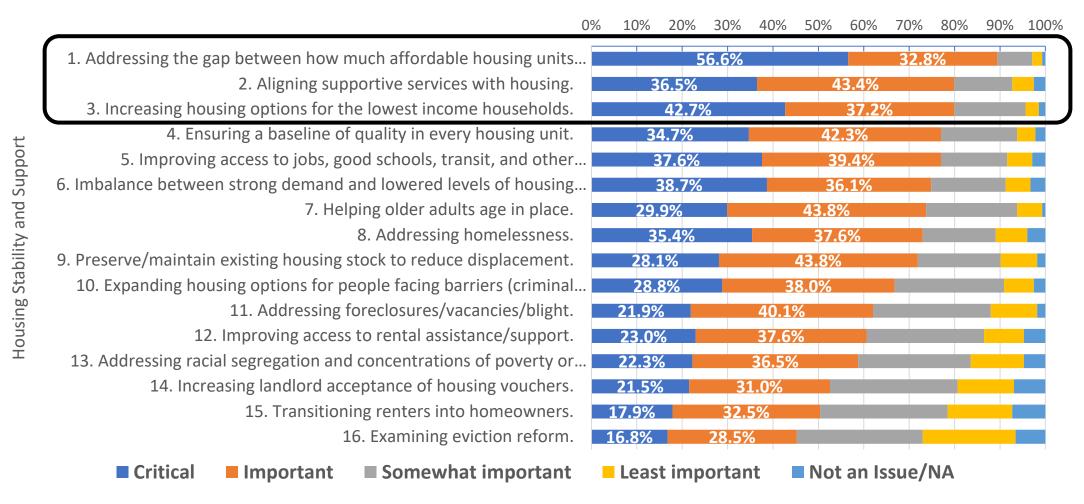
Homebuyers and renters face a lack of affordable inventory and an extremely competitive market.

- High price of construction = lack of affordability/availability
- Shortage of low-rent stock
- Mismatch between affordable housing and desirable housing

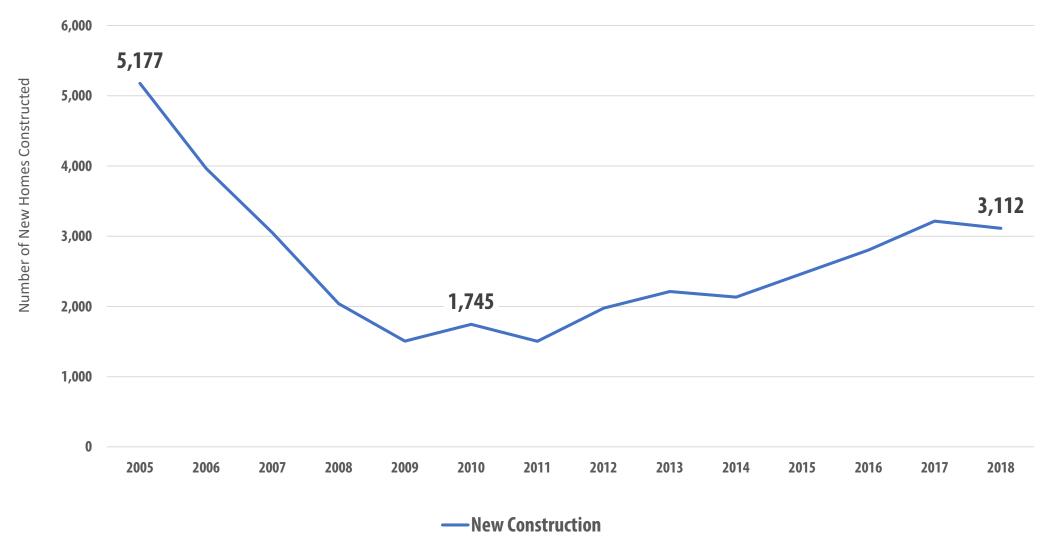
### Housing Perspectives: Housing Stability and Support- Survey Outcomes - Statewide

Top key issues identified as **critical/important** by housing professionals and advocates:

- 1. Addressing the gap between how much affordable housing units are needed vs. existing housing units. (89.4%)
- 2. Aligning supportive services with housing. (79.9%)
- 3. Increasing housing options for the lowest income households. (79.9%)



### **New Construction of Single-Family Homes (Year Built = Year Closed): Statewide Trends**

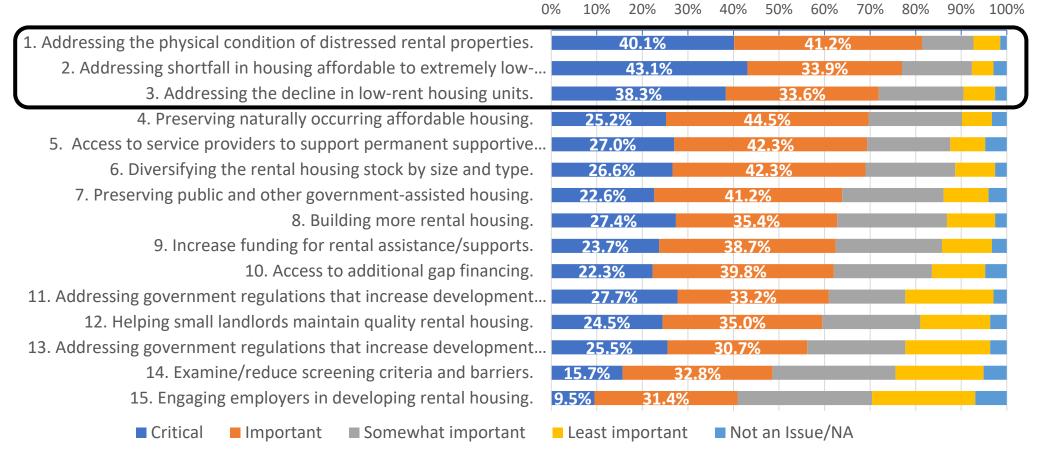


Source: Indiana Business Research Center - Indiana University Purdue University- Indianapolis, StatsIndiana, 2019.

### **Housing Perspectives: Rental Housing - Survey Outcomes Statewide**

Top key issues identified as <u>critical/important</u> by housing professionals and advocates:

- 1. Addressing the physical condition of distressed rental properties. (81.3%)
- 2. Addressing shortfall in housing affordable to extremely low-income renter households. (77.0%)
- 3. Addressing the decline in low-rent housing units. (71.9%)



### **Cost-burdened Renter Households by Incomes**

### 100% 88% Percent of Renter Households 90% **73**% 73% 80% **70**% 60% **50**% **40**% 29% 30% **19**% 20% 3% 10% 0% AT EXTREMELY LOW **EXTREMELY LOW INCOME** 51% TO 80% AMI 81 TO 100% AMI **INCOME TO 50% AMI** ■ % of Renter Households with Cost Burden ■ % of Renter Households with Severe Cost Burden

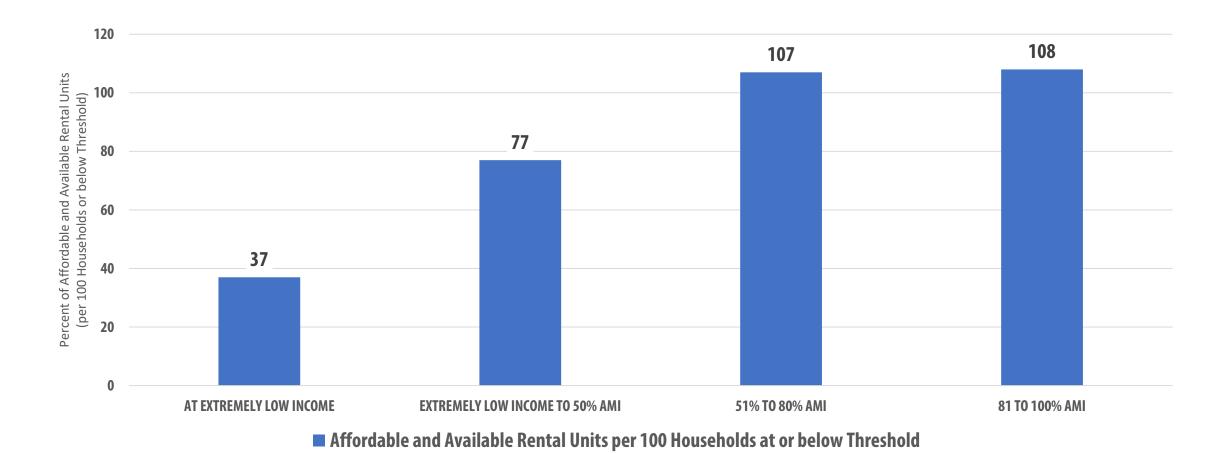
### Work Hours/Week at Minimum Wage



Source: National Low-Income Housing Coalition, 2019.

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### Affordable and Available Rental Units per 100 Households at or below Threshold

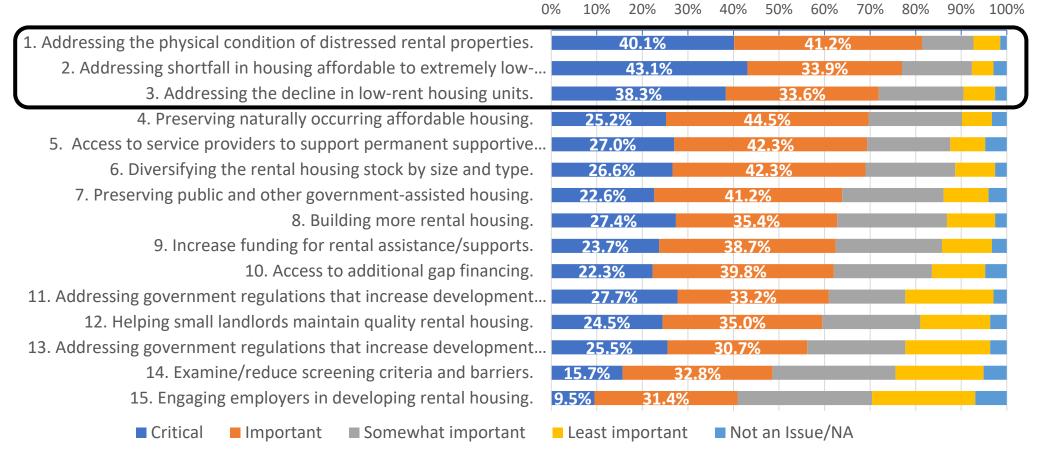


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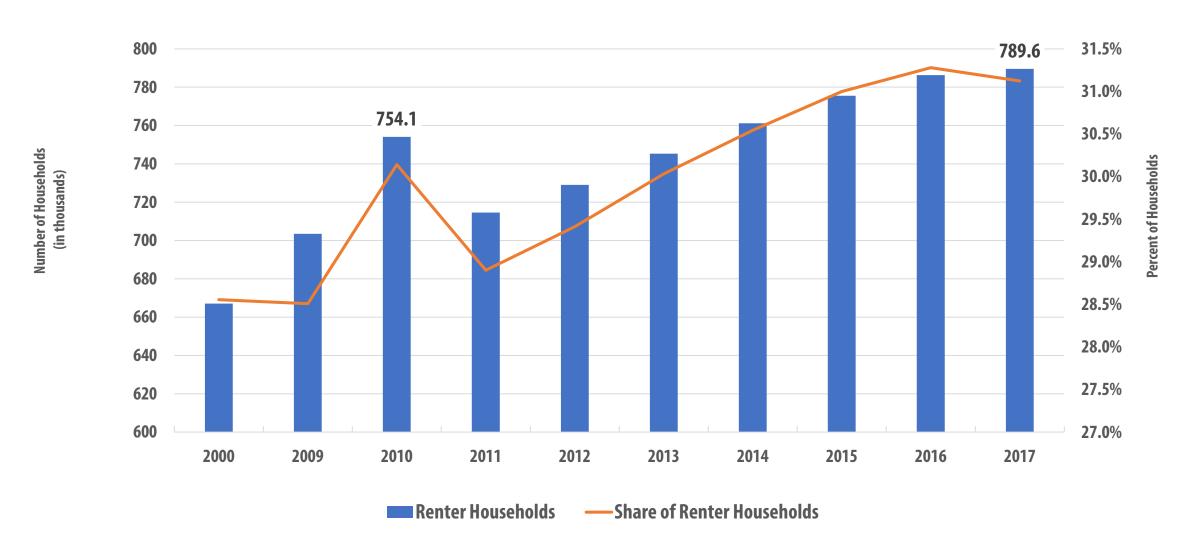
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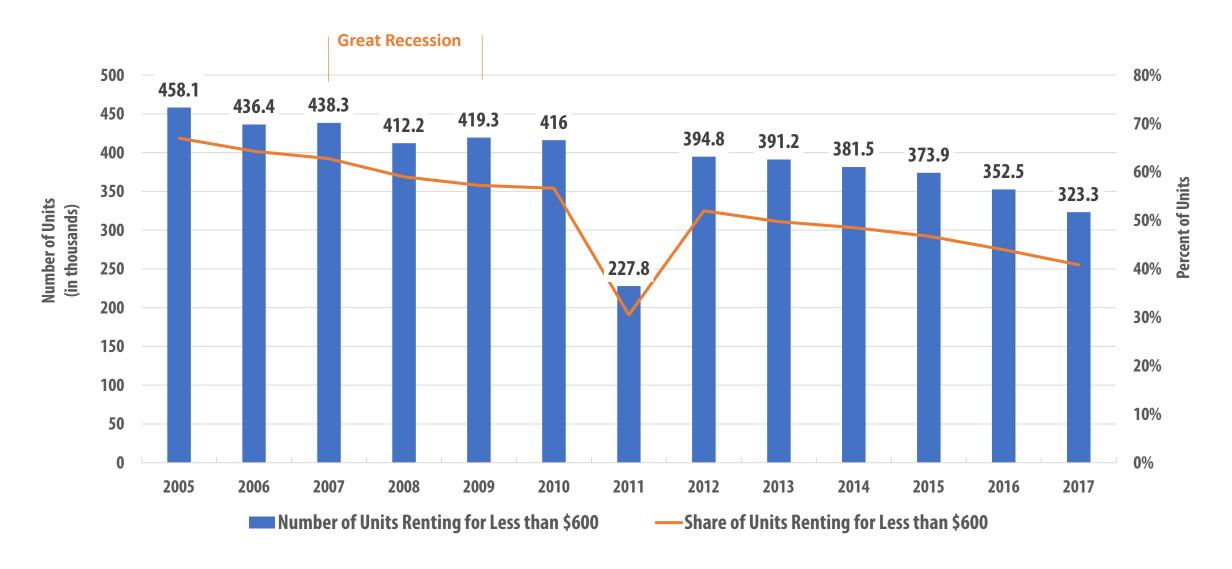


### **Number and Share of Renter Households**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau of ACS 3-year estimates and Indiana Business Research Center - Indiana University Purdue University- Indianapolis, StatsIndiana, 2019.

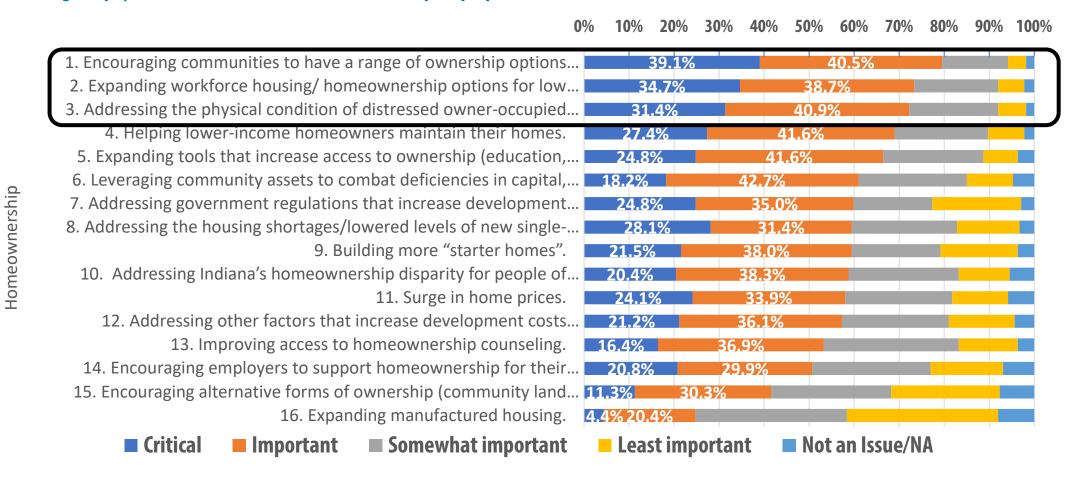
### **Low-Rent Housing Stock — Statewide Trends, 2005 to 2017**



### **Housing Perspectives: Homeownership - Survey Outcomes Statewide**

Top key issues identified as <u>critical/important</u> by housing professionals and advocates:

- 1. Encouraging communities to have a range of ownership options (affordability and building type). (79.6%)
- 2. Expanding workforce housing/homeownership options for low to middle-income families/households. (73.4%)
- 3. Addressing the physical condition of distressed owner-occupied properties. (72.3%)



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